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14  
15 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
16 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
17 WESTERN DIVISION

18 **MINDS, INC., ET AL,**

19 2:23-cv-02705- RGK-MAAx

20 Plaintiffs,

**REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL  
NOTICE IN SUPPORT OF  
DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO  
DISMISS**

21 **ROBERT BONTA,**

22 Defendant.

23 Date: June 19, 2023  
24 Time: 9:00 am  
25 Courtroom: 10B  
26 Judge: The Honorable R. Gary  
27 Trial Date: None set  
28 Action Filed: April 13, 2023

**REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE**

29 Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 201, Defendant Rob Bonta, in his  
30 official capacity as Attorney General of the State of California, requests that the  
31 Court take judicial notice of publicly available government records that are not  
32 subject to reasonable dispute and whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned.  
33 Fed. R. Evid. 201(b); *United States v. Corinthian Colleges*, 655 F.3d 984, 998-90  
34 (9th Cir. 2011).

1       First, Defendant asks the Court to take judicial notice of the existence and  
2 terms of the following documents which are legislative history for California  
3 Assembly Bill No. 587 (2021-2022 Reg. Sess) (“AB 587”):

4       Exhibit 1: *Social Media Companies: Terms of Service*, Assembly Committee  
5 on Judiciary Analysis of Assembly Bill 587 (2021-2022 Reg. Sess.), as amended  
6 March 25, 2021, date of hearing Apr. 27, 2022 (April 24, 2022).

7       Exhibit 2: *Social Media Companies: Terms of Service*, Senate Judiciary  
8 Committee Report on Assembly Bill 587 (2021-2022 Reg. Sess.), as amended  
9 June 23, 2022, date of hearing June 28, 2022 (June 25, 2022).

10       Exhibit 3: *Social Media Companies: Terms of Service*, Senate Rules  
11 Committee Analysis of Assembly Bill 587 (2021-2022 Reg. Sess.), as amended  
12 August 11, 2022 (Aug. 26, 2022).

13       Exhibit 4: *Social Media Companies: Terms of Service*, Assembly Committee  
14 on Judiciary Analysis of Assembly Bill 587 (2021-2022 Reg. Sess.), as amended  
15 March 25, 2021, date of hearing April 27, 2021 (Apr. 24, 2021).

16       It is well settled that legislative history is properly the subject of judicial  
17 notice. *See, e.g., Geo Group, Inc. v. Newsom*, 50 F.4th 745, 767 & n.5 (9th Cir.  
18 2022); *Sonoma County Ass’n of Retired Employees v. Sonoma County*, 708 F.3d  
19 1109, 1120 n.8 (9th Cir. 2013); *Anderson v. Holder*, 673 F.3d 1089, 1094 n.1 (9th  
20 Cir. 2012); *Estate of Graham v. Sotheby’s Inc.*, 860 F. Supp. 2d 1117, 1125 n.6  
21 (C.D. Cal. 2012) (holding that legislative history is properly the subject of judicial  
22 notice). The legislative history for AB 587 is relevant to show the California  
23 Legislature’s intent in enacting the statute and the substantial state interest served  
24 by the statute.

25       Second, defendant asks the court to take judicial notice of the following  
26 documents which are official government records:

27       Exhibit 5: Press Release, Office of Governor Gavin Newsom, *Governor*  
28 *Newsom Signs Nation-Leading Social Media Transparency Measure* (Sept. 12,

1 2022). Exhibit 5 is the press release issued when Governor Newsom signed AB  
2 587, and is cited, and is partially quoted, at paragraphs 17 and 59 of the Complaint,  
3 docket entry 1.

4 Exhibit 6: Letter from Attorney General Bonta to Meta Platforms, Inc.,  
5 YouTube, Inc., Twitter, Inc., TickTok Inc. and Reddit Inc. (Nov. 3, 2022). It is  
6 cited and partially quoted at paragraphs 18-20 of the Complaint.

7 As discussed in Defendant's motion to dismiss, docket entry 15, these  
8 documents are not legislative history for AB 587, because they were not available  
9 to the Legislature when it considered AB 587 (and indeed were not created until  
10 after the Legislature passed AB 587). Under California law, a statute's true  
11 legislative history consists of the materials relating to the bill that the whole  
12 California Legislature had available when deliberating over the bill. *Noori v.*  
13 *Countrywide Payroll & HR Solutions, Inc.*, 257 Cal. Rptr. 3d 102, 110 n. 11 (Cal.  
14 Ct. App. 2019). However, the documents are public records the authenticity of  
15 which is undisputed, since they are posted on official government internet sites. To  
16 the extent Court considers the allegations of the Complaint concerning these  
17 documents to be relevant to Defendant's motion to dismiss, Docket entry 15,  
18 Defendant respectfully requests that the Court take judicial notice of the documents  
19 themselves.

20 Dated: May 3, 2023

Respectfully submitted,

21 ROB BONTA  
22 Attorney General of California  
23 PAUL STEIN  
24 Supervising Deputy Attorney General

25 //s// *Sharon L. O'Grady*  
26 SHARON L. O'GRADY  
27 Deputy Attorney General  
28 Attorneys for Defendant

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## DECLARATION OF COUNSEL

I, Sharon L. O'Grady, declare as follows:

1. I am a Deputy Attorney General for the State of California and am counsel of record for Defendant in this matter. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth herein and, if called as a witness, would and could competently testify to the truth thereof.

Exhibits 1 through 4 are true and correct copies of publicly available government records that are currently posted on the Official California Legislative Information website,

[https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=202120220AB587](https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=202120220AB587) [as of April 24, 2023].

Exhibit 5 is a true and correct copy of a publicly available government record posted on the official website of the Office of Governor Newsom,

<https://www.gov.ca.gov/2022/09/13/governor-newsom-signs-nation-leading-social-media-transparency-measure/> [as of May 1, 2023].

Exhibit 6 is a true and correct copy of a publicly available government record posted on the official website of the Office of Governor Newsom, <https://oag.ca.gov/news/press-releases/attorney-general-bonta-calls-social-media-companies-stop-spread-disinformation> [as of May 1, 2023].

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed in Berkeley, California on May 3, 2021.

/s/ Sharon L. O'Grady

SHARON L. O'GRADY